

# History Policy

2024- 2025



St. Gerard's Catholic Primary  
and Nursery School

*“Guided by God,  
we learn to love, hope, dream and achieve.”*

# SAFEGUARDING STATEMENT



***“St Gerard’s Catholic Primary and Nursery School is committed to safeguarding and promoting the welfare of children and young people and expects all staff and volunteers to share this commitment”.***

# History Policy

“If you didn’t know history, you didn’t know anything. You are a leaf that didn’t know it was part of a tree”

Professor Johnston

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| <b>Policy Date:</b>         | <b>September 2024</b>           |
| <b>Policy Status:</b>       | <b>Statutory</b>                |
| <b>Policy Review Cycle:</b> | <b>12 months or as required</b> |
| <b>Next Review Date:</b>    | <b>September 2025</b>           |

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The Subject Leadership role of History at St Gerard’s is central to improving outcomes for our children. Subject Leaders at St. Gerard’s have high expectations of themselves and our children, and are passionate about their specialisms. The lead for History shall ensure that the children thoroughly enjoy and partake in multiple experiences of history through teaching in lessons, school activities, displays, external activities, external visits and residential visits.

## **Responsible to:**

Governors, Head Teacher, Senior Leadership Team

## **Introduction:**

History should stimulate the children’s interest and understanding about the life of people. St Gerard’s program of study will help pupils gain knowledge and an understanding of Britain’s past and that of the wider world. The children learn a sense of chronology, and through this they develop a sense of identity and a cultural understanding based on their historical heritage. Thus they learn to value their own and other people’s cultures in modern multicultural Britain. By considering how people lived in the past, they are better able to make their own life choices today. Our children will gain skills and knowledge that will equip them for all areas of their future lives. In our school, History makes a significant contribution to British Values education by teaching about how Britain developed as a democratic society. We teach children to understand how events in the past have influenced our lives today; we also teach them to investigate these past events and by doing so, to develop the skills of enquiry, analysis, interpretation and problem solving. Although direct reference to British Values is not continuously made, the policy has been written with full awareness of our responsibility and commitment to this purpose.

## **The aims of History are:**

- To foster in children an interest in the past and to develop an understanding that enables them to enjoy all that History has to offer;
- To enable children to know about significant events in British history, and to appreciate how things have changed over time;
- To develop a sense of chronology;
- To know and understand how the British system of democratic government has developed and in doing so to contribute to a child’s citizenship education;

- To understand how Britain is part of a wider European culture, and to study some aspects of European history;
- To have some knowledge and understanding of historical development in the wider world;
- To help children understand society and their place in it so that they develop a sense of their cultural heritage;
- To develop in children the skills of enquiry, investigation, analysis, evaluation and presentation and local area.

### **Teaching and learning**

The school uses a variety of teaching and learning styles in History lessons. Our principal aim is to develop the children's knowledge, skills and understanding in history. We ensure that the act of investigating and making something includes exploring and developing ideas, and evaluating and developing work. We do this best through a mixture of whole-class teaching and individual/group activities. Teachers draw attention to good examples of individual performance as models for the other children. They encourage children to evaluate their own ideas and methods, and the work of others, and say what they think and feel about them. We give children the opportunity within lessons to work on their own and collaborate with others, on projects in two and three dimensions and on different scales. Children also have the opportunity to use a wide range of materials and resources, including ICT. We ensure that history is learnt through lessons, visits/residential visits and external partners.

We recognise the fact that we have children of differing ability in all our classes, and so we provide suitable learning opportunities for all children by matching the challenge of the task to the ability of the child. The History progression document will be used to ensure learning is age and ability appropriate. This will build the skills, subject specific vocabulary and knowledge in a sequential and applicable way. We achieve this through a range of strategies:

- setting common tasks that are open-ended and can have a variety of responses;
- setting tasks of increasing difficulty where not all children complete all tasks;
- grouping children by ability and setting different tasks for each group;
- providing a range of challenges with different resources;
- using additional adults to support the work of individual children or small groups

### **History curriculum planning**

History is a foundation subject in the National Curriculum. At St Gerard's Catholic Primary and Nursery School we use the national skills and objectives set out in key stages of work as the basis for our curriculum planning in history. We may adapt the national scheme to the local circumstances of our school as we may use the local environment as the starting point for aspects of our work.

We carry out the curriculum planning in history in three phases: long-term, medium-term and short-term. Our long-term plan maps out the themes covered in each term during the key stage. Our history subject leaders work this out in conjunction with teaching colleagues in each year group and the Key Stage Leads (EYFS, KS1 and KS2). We produce a History curriculum road map to demonstrate the development of the subject throughout each year group.

Our medium-term plans, which we have adopted from the national scheme and if appropriate a commercial scheme, give details of each unit of work for each term. These plans define what we will teach and ensure an appropriate balance and distribution of work across each term. Each class teacher is responsible for developing and using the medium term plans. Copies are available to the Subject Leader.

Class teachers complete a weekly plan over a series of lessons -which may include a stand alone history lesson or be cross curricular. These list the specific learning objectives for each lesson and give details of how to teach the lessons. The class teacher keeps these individual plans, and the class teacher and subject leader often discuss them on an informal basis.

We plan the activities in history so that they build upon the prior learning of the children and prepare them for the next stage of learning. They will be planned using the Progression documents and Topic overviews to ensure appropriate progress and sequential learning. While we give children of all abilities opportunity to develop their skills, knowledge and understanding, we also build planned progression into the scheme of work, so that there is an increasing challenge for the children as they move up through the school. These skills are then assessed by the class teacher with the subject lead to ensure progression for all children.

### **The Early Years Foundation Stage**

We encourage creative work in the reception class as this is part of the Foundation Stage of the National Curriculum. We relate the creative development of the children to the objectives set out in the Early Learning Goals, which underpin the curriculum planning for children aged three to five. The children's learning includes art, music, dance, role-play and imaginative play. The range of experience encourages children to make connections between one area of learning and another and so extends their understanding.

We provide a rich environment in which we encourage and value creativity. Children experience a wide range of activities that they respond to, using the various senses. We give them the opportunity to work alongside other specialist adults. The activities that they take part in are imaginative and enjoyable.

## **Contribution of history to teaching in other curriculum areas**

### **English**

History contributes to the teaching of English in our school by encouraging children to ask and answer questions about the starting points for their work. They have the opportunity to compare ideas, methods and approaches in their own work and that of other children, and to say what they think and feel about them. Children will record their findings and work through drama, reading, reports, diary entries, poetry or narrative applying the skills and knowledge of English.

### **Mathematics**

History contributes to the teaching of mathematics in our school by giving opportunities to develop the children's understanding of chronology and historical number systems such as the Roman numeral and measurement system. They will present information through a range of mathematical diagrams and graphs using both hand drawn and computer generated versions.

## **Computing**

We use ICT to support history teaching when appropriate. Children will use ICT for research and delivery of their findings-such as Comic Book or Citadel.

## **Personal, social and health education (PSHE) and citizenship**

History contributes significantly to the teaching of personal, social and health education and citizenship. Children develop self-confidence by having opportunities to explain their views on a number of social questions, such as how society should respond to poverty and homelessness. They discover how to be active citizens in a democratic society by learning how laws are made and changed, and they learn how to recognise and challenge stereotypes, and to appreciate that racism is a harmful aspect of society. They learn how society is made up of people from different cultures and they start to develop tolerance and respect for others.

## **Spiritual, moral, social and cultural development**

The teaching of history offers opportunities to support the social development of our children through the way we expect them to work with each other in lessons. Groupings allow children to work together and give them the chance to discuss their ideas and feelings about their own work and the work of others. Their work in general helps them to develop a respect for the abilities of other children and encourages them to collaborate and co-operate across a range of activities and experiences. The children learn to respect and work with each other and with adults, thus developing a better understanding of themselves. They also develop an understanding of different times and cultures through their work. In our teaching of History we contribute where possible to the children's spiritual development, as in: 'What are we remembering on Remembrance Day?'. We also provide children with the opportunity to discuss moral questions, or what is right and wrong through various historical topics. The History programme of study enables children to understand that Britain's rich cultural heritage can be further enriched by the multi-cultural British society of today.

## **Teaching History to children with special needs**

We teach history to all children, whatever their ability. History forms part of our school curriculum policy to provide a broad and balanced education for all our children. Our teachers provide learning opportunities that are matched to the needs of children with learning difficulties. Work in history takes into account the targets set for individual children in their Individual Education Plans (IEPs).

## **Assessment and recording**

We assess the children's work in history whilst observing them working during lessons. Teachers record the progress made by children against the learning objectives for their lessons. At the end of a unit of work we make a judgement against the National Curriculum skills identified as ARE. The teacher records the child's attainment, and then uses this information to plan future work for each child. This method of recording also enables the teacher to make an annual assessment of progress for each child, as part of the child's annual report to parents. We pass this information on to the next teacher at the end of each year.

The history subject leader keeps evidence of the children's work in a portfolio for assessment and moderation. Other evidence is kept through the year by the class teacher/support staff. Evidence will also be collated through school and class displays, the website and Twitter feeds. This demonstrates what the expected level of achievement is in history in each year of the

school. Teachers meet regularly to review individual evidence of children's work against the national exemplification material produced by the DfEE and the historical Association exemplars.

### **Resources**

We have a range of resources to support the teaching of history across the school. All our classrooms have a range of basic resources, but we keep the more specialised equipment in the history cupboard. An audit of resources will be completed termly by the History team and an order will be given to the school office to replenish the resources. Specialist materials will be supplied by any specialist partners that deliver any learning or activities across the year groups. We have a subscription to the History Association to keep up to date with journals, educational developments and resources and pedagogical support. All resources will be sanitised and stored in an appropriate manner to ensure their use adheres to the Health and Safety action Plans which are regularly updated.

### **Monitoring and review**

The monitoring of the standards of children's work and of the quality of teaching in History is the responsibility of the History leader. The work of the subject leader also involves supporting colleagues in the teaching of History and being informed about current developments in the subject. The History subject leader gives the headteacher an annual summary report in which s/he evaluates the teaching and learning in the subject, and indicates areas for further improvement. The History subject leader has specially-allocated regular management time, which s/he uses to review evidence of the children's work, monitor assessments and when instructed by SLT to undertake lesson observations of history teaching across the school. All activities and visiting partners will adhere to our Safeguarding policy and procedures.

### **Accountability**

A annual action plan and termly summary report is produced for the Leadership team . These are then summarised by the Leadership team member with responsibility for the curriculum and shared with the Governing Body. Pupil attainment and progress is the responsibility of each Class Teacher and any barriers to learning will be discussed at Pupil Progress Meetings. Class Teachers will ensure that the children who are achieving above ARE at a greater depth are recognized and challenged as appropriate.

### **To be read in conjunction with the following policies:**

- Teaching & Learning Policy
- Remote Learning Policy
- Marking & Feedback Policy
- Curriculum Policy
- Assessment Policy
- Behaviour for Learning Policy
- Subject Leadership Policy
- Safeguarding Policy

### **Agreed by Governing Body:**

**Date of next Review: September 2025**

